

# Aa

## Spelling

◀ **Prefix** - *before*

un- not

**Suffix** - *after* ▶

-ed – past tense, has happened

-s, -es – plural, more than one

-er – more

-est – most

-ing – happening it now

 **Homophones**

to/too/two hear/here no/know see/sea

 **Rules**

ck, ff, zz, ch, sh, ll,

ss, nk, ng, tch,

## Days of the week

Monday Tuesday

Wednesday Thursday

Friday Saturday


Sunday

## Sounds

ay ee ea igh ow oo ou ai ew aw or oa

oo a-e i-e u-e o-e ar er ir ur air oi oy

## Punctuation

 **Finger spaces** – spaces between words

● **Full stop** – end of sentences

! **Exclamation mark** - excitement

? **Question mark** - questions

**ABC Capital letters** - to start sentences and for proper nouns (names of people and places) and the pronoun I

## Grammar

**Plural** - more than one, eg. They were, two cups

**Singular** - only one eg. It was, one cup

**Tense** - shows when something happens

### Tenses:

**Past**

I walked

They ran

**Present**

I walk

They are running

**Future**

I will walk

They will run

When we talk about ourselves we use a capital i to say I. eg. I went to school

Sometimes we use I and sometimes we use me to talk about ourselves.

Me went to school. x

I went to school. ✓

The girl pushed I. x

The girl pushed me. ✓

 **Aa ?**  

Year 1

Knowledge Organiser

SPaG

## Sentences

All sentences need a capital letter, finger spaces and full stops.

*There are two types of special sentence:*

**Questions** – ask the reader something and require a response, often start with ‘who’, ‘what’, ‘where’, ‘when’, ‘why’ or ‘do’, end with a question mark.

**Where are you going?**

**Exclamations** – begin with ‘what’ or ‘how’, include a verb and end in an exclamation mark.

**What a great day we are having!**

**Noun** - things, people, places

**Adjective** - describes the noun or thing in a sentence

**Verb** - a doing word

**Pronouns** - replace a noun (the boy -> he)

I me my we he she his her hers they their us our

**Determiner** - tells you about how many ‘a’ and ‘an’ ‘the’ ‘one’ ‘some’

**Conjunction** - joins clauses together ‘and’ ‘but’ ‘yet’ ‘so’

## Word Classes

Year 1 Spelling Words

the  
a  
do  
to  
today  
of  
said  
says  
are  
were  
was  
is  
has  
I

your  
they  
be  
he  
me  
she  
we  
no  
go  
do  
by  
my  
here  
there

Love  
come  
some  
once  
ask  
friend  
school  
put  
push  
pull  
full  
house  
our  
where  
you

zero  
one  
two  
three  
four  
five  
six  
seven  
eight  
nine  
  
Monday  
Tuesday  
Wednesday

ten  
eleven  
twelve  
thirteen  
fourteen  
fifteen  
sixteen  
seventeen  
eighteen  
nineteen  
twenty  
  
Thursday  
Friday  
Saturday  
Sunday